

be/have/do in present and past tenses

A

be (= am/is/are/was/were) + -ing (cleaning/working, etc.)

am/is/are + -ing

(present continuous)

→ Units 3–4 and 24

 Please be quiet. I'm **working**. It **isn't raining** right now. What **are you doing** tonight?

was/were + -ing

(past continuous)

→ Unit 13

 I **was working** when she arrived. It **wasn't raining** so we didn't need an umbrella. What **were you doing** at 3:00?

B

be + past participle (cleaned/made/eaten, etc.)

am/is/are + past participle

(simple present passive)

→ Unit 20

 I'm never **invited** to parties. Butter **is made** from milk. These offices **aren't cleaned** every day.

was/were + past participle

(simple past passive)

→ Unit 20

 The office **was cleaned** yesterday. These houses **were built** 100 years ago. How **was** the window **broken**? Where **were** you **born**?

C

have/has + past participle (cleaned/lost/eaten/been, etc.)

have/has + past participle

(present perfect)

→ Units 16–17, 19

 I've **lived** in this house for 10 years. Tom **has never ridden** a horse. Kate **hasn't been** to South America. What countries **have** you **visited**?

D

do/does/did + base form (clean/like/eat/go, etc.)

do/does + base form

(simple present negative and questions)

→ Units 6–7

 I like coffee, but I **don't like** tea. Chris **doesn't go** out very often. What **do** you usually **do** on weekends? Does Gabriela **live** alone?

did + base form

(simple past negative and questions)

→ Unit 12

 I **didn't watch** TV yesterday. It **didn't rain** last week. What time **did** Eric and Nicole **go** out?

Exercises

22.1

Write **is/are** or **do/does**.

- 1 Do ... you work at night?
- 2 Where ... are ... they going?
- 3 Why you looking at me?
- 4 Bill live near you?
- 5 you like to cook?
- 6 the sun shining?
- 7 What time the stores close?
- 8 Maria working today?
- 9 What this word mean?
- 10 you feeling all right?

22.2

Write **am not/isn't/aren't** or **don't/doesn't**. All these sentences are negative.

- 1 Tom doesn't work at night.
- 2 I'm very tired. I want to go out tonight.
- 3 I'm very tired. I going out tonight.
- 4 Josh working this week. He's on vacation.
- 5 My parents are usually at home. They go out very often.
- 6 Nicole has traveled a lot, but she speak any foreign languages.
- 7 You can turn off the television. I watching it.
- 8 Liz has invited us to her party next week, but we going.

22.3

Write **was/were/did/have/has**.

- 1 Where were your shoes made?
- 2 you go out last night?
- 3 What you doing at 10:30?
- 4 Where your mother born?
- 5 Anna go home?
- 6 What time she leave?
- 7 When these houses built?
- 8 Mike arrived yet?
- 9 Why you go home early?
- 10 How long they been married?

22.4

Write **is/are/was/were/have/has**.

- 1 Joe has lost his passport.
- 2 This bridge built 10 years ago.
- 3 you finished your work yet?
- 4 This town is always clean. The streets cleaned every day.
- 5 Where you born?
- 6 I just made some coffee. Would you like some?
- 7 Glass made from sand.
- 8 This is a very old photograph. It taken a long time ago.
- 9 David bought a new car.

22.5

Complete the sentences. Choose from the box and put the verb into the correct form.

damage	rain	enjoy	go	pronounce	eat
listen	use	open	go	understand	

- 1 I'm going to take an umbrella with me. It's raining
- 2 Why are you so tired? Did you go to bed late last night?
- 3 Where are the chocolates? Have you all of them?
- 4 How is your new job? Are you it?
- 5 My car was badly in the accident, but I was OK.
- 6 Chris has a car, but he doesn't it very often.
- 7 Mary isn't at home. She has away for a few days.
- 8 I don't the problem. Can you explain it again?
- 9 Tony is in his room. He's to music.
- 10 I don't know how to say this word. How is it ?
- 11 How do you this window? Can you show me?