

A

be (= am/is/are/was/were) + -ing (cleaning/working etc.)

am/is/are + -ing
(present continuous)

→ Units 3–4 and 24

- ☐ Please be quiet. I'm **working**.
- ☐ It **isn't raining** right now.
- ☐ What **are** you **doing** tonight?

was/were + -ing
(past continuous)

→ Unit 13

- ☐ I **was working** when she arrived.
- ☐ It **wasn't raining**, so we didn't need an umbrella.
- ☐ What **were** you **doing** at 3:00?

B

be + past participle (cleaned/made/eaten, etc.)

am/is/are + past participle
(simple present passive)

→ Unit 20

- ☐ I'm never **invited** to parties.
- ☐ Butter **is made** from milk.
- ☐ These offices **aren't cleaned** every day.

was/were + past participle
(simple past passive)

→ Unit 20

- ☐ The office **was cleaned** yesterday.
- ☐ These houses **were built** 100 years ago.
- ☐ How **was** the window **broken**?
- ☐ Where **were** you **born**?

C

have/has + past participle (cleaned/lost/eaten/been, etc.)

have/has + past participle
(present perfect)

→ Units 16–17, 19

- ☐ I've **lived** in this house for 10 years.
- ☐ Tom **has never ridden** a horse.
- ☐ Kate **hasn't been** to South America.
- ☐ What countries **have** you **visited**?

D

do/does/did + base form (clean/like/eat/go, etc.)

do/does + base form
(simple present negative
and questions)

→ Units 6–7

- ☐ I like coffee, but I **don't like** tea.
- ☐ Chris **doesn't go** out very often.
- ☐ What **do** you usually **do** on weekends?
- ☐ **Does** Gabriela **live** alone?

did + base form
(simple past negative and
questions)

→ Unit 12

- ☐ I **didn't watch** TV yesterday.
- ☐ It **didn't rain** last week.
- ☐ What time **did** Eric and Nicole **go** out?

Exercises

Unit
22

22.1 Write **is/are** or **do/does**.

- 1 Do you work at night?
- 2 Where are they going?
- 3 Why are you looking at me?
- 4 Does Bill live near you?
- 5 Do you like to cook?
- 6 Is the sun shining?
- 7 What time do the stores close?
- 8 Is Maria working today?
- 9 What does this word mean?
- 10 Are you feeling all right?

22.2 Write **am not/isn't/aren't** or **don't/doesn't**. All these sentences are negative.

- 1 Tom doesn't work at night.
- 2 I'm very tired. I don't want to go out tonight.
- 3 I'm very tired. I am not going out tonight.
- 4 Josh isn't working this week. He's on vacation.
- 5 My parents are usually at home. They aren't go out very often.
- 6 Nicole has traveled a lot, but she doesn't speak any foreign languages.
- 7 You can turn off the television. I am not watching it.
- 8 Liz has invited us to her party next week, but we aren't going.

22.3 Write **was/were/did/have/has**.

- 1 Where were your shoes made?
- 2 Did you go out last night?
- 3 What were you doing at 10:30?
- 4 Where was your mother born?
- 5 Did Anna go home?
- 6 What time did she leave?
- 7 When were these houses built?
- 8 Did Mike arrived yet?
- 9 Why did you go home early?
- 10 How long have they been married?

22.4 Write **is/are/was/were/have/has**.

- 1 Joe has lost his passport.
- 2 This bridge was built 10 years ago.
- 3 Did you finished your work yet?
- 4 This town is always clean. The streets are cleaned every day.
- 5 Where was you born?
- 6 I have just made some coffee. Would you like some?
- 7 Glass is made from sand.
- 8 This is a very old photograph. It was taken a long time ago.
- 9 David has bought a new car.

22.5 Complete the sentences. Choose from the box and put the verb into the correct form.

damage	rain	enjoy	go	pronounce	eat
listen	use	open	go	understand	

- 1 I'm going to take an umbrella with me. It's raining.
- 2 Why are you so tired? Did you go to bed late last night?
- 3 Where are the chocolates? Have you eaten all of them?
- 4 How is your new job? Are you enjoying it?
- 5 My car was badly damaged in the accident, but I was OK.
- 6 Chris has a car, but he doesn't use it very often.
- 7 Mary isn't at home. She has gone away for a few days.
- 8 I don't understand the problem. Can you explain it again?
- 9 Tony is in his room. He's listening to music.
- 10 I don't know how to say this word. How is it pronounced?
- 11 How do you open this window? Can you show me?